## CLAIMS

- 1. A pharmaceutical composition for treating or preventing cytopathy caused by ischemia or stress, comprising a midkine (MK) family protein as an active ingredient.
- 2. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein said cytopathy caused by ischemia or stress occurs in brain parenchyma.
- 3. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 2, wherein said brain parenchyma is pyramidal cells in the hippocampal CA1 area.
  - 4. A pharmaceutical composition for treating or preventing diseases caused by cytopathy due to ischemia or stress, comprising a midkine (MK) family protein as an active ingredient.
  - 5. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 4, wherein said disease due to ischemia is cerebral infarction.

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6. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 4, wherein said disease due to ischemia is myocardial infarction.